

M.Sc. Bio-Informatics 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

## BASIC CONCEPT IN BIOLOGY

## Paper-BI-511

Time Allowed—3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks—75

**Note** :— Attempt any **five** questions, selecting at least **one** from each Section.

## SECTION-A

1. (a) Make a well labelled diagram of cilium and highlight function of each part.  
(b) How is a prokaryotic cell different from a eukaryotic cell ?  
(c) What is the role of Mitochondria in the cell ?  
5×3=15
2. (a) Explain fluid mosaic model of plasma membrane.  
(b) What is the role of chloroplast in the cell ?  
7.5×2=15

## SECTION-B

3. Write a note on the nucleic acids and the double helical structure of DNA. 15
4. What are lipids ? Give their classification and biological importance. 15

## SECTION-C

5. What is meant by substrate specificity ? Explain the factors affecting enzyme activity. 15
6. (a) What is meant by enzyme inhibition ?  
(b) Describe Kinetics of a single substrate reaction. 7.5×2=15

## SECTION-D

7. (a) Differentiate between innate and adaptive immunity.  
(b) What is meant by MHC I and II polymorphism ?  
(c) How is antibody diversity generated in organisms ? 5×3=15
8. Write notes on :  
(a) ELISA  
(b) Immunofluorescence. 7.5×2=15